

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended March 31, 2008

Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.

Local Unit of Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Twp <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Unit Name Township of Columbus	County Luce
Fiscal Year End March 31, 2008	Opinion Date May 12, 2008	Date Audit Report Submitted to State May 19, 2008	

We affirm that:

We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).

- | | | |
|-----|----|--|
| YES | NO | Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.) |
|-----|----|--|
1. All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.
 2. There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.
 3. The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
 4. The local unit has adopted a budget for all required funds.
 5. A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance with State statute.
 6. The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.
 7. The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
 8. The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.
 9. The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the *Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan*, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).
 10. There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.
 11. The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.
 12. The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.
 13. The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
 14. The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.
 15. To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	Not Required (enter a brief justification)		
Financial Statements	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Other (Describe)	<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A		
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.		Telephone Number 989-894-1040		
Street Address 512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686		City Bay City	State MI	Zip 48707
Authorizing CPA Signature 		Printed Name Mark J. Campbell		License Number 1101007803

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	2-4
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Statement of Net Assets	5
Government-wide Statement of Activities	6
Fund Financial Statements:	
Governmental Fund:	
Balance Sheet	7
Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Fund to the Statement of Net Assets	8
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	9
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Fund to the Statement of Activities	10
Notes to Financial Statements	11-16
Required Supplemental Information:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund	17
Other supporting information:	
General Fund Expenditures by Detailed Account	18
Current Tax Collection Fund – Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities	19

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA
KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA

512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100
P.O. BOX 686
BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707

TEL (989) 894-1040
FAX (989) 894-5494

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

May 12, 2008

To the Township Board
Township of Columbus
Luce County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Columbus, Luce County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Columbus's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Columbus, Luce County, Michigan as of March 31, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.
CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2008

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of the Township of Columbus covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2008.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net assets at March 31, 2008, totaled \$190,864.15 for governmental activities.

Overall revenues were \$100,207.39. Governmental activities had a \$9,987.79 increase in net assets.

We did not incur any new debt.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present governmental activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. This includes the General Fund.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan
CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION
For the year ended March 31, 2008

	Total Governmental Activities 2008
Current Assets	175 860
Capital Assets	15 004
Total Assets	190 864
Current Liabilities	-
Non-current Liabilities	-
Total Liabilities	-
Net Assets:	
Invested in Capital Assets	15 004
Unrestricted	175 860
Total Net Assets	190 864

	Total Governmental Activities 2008
Program Revenues:	
Fees and Charges for Services	18 406
General Revenues:	
Property taxes	7 558
Other taxes	36 273
State Revenue Sharing	26 952
Interest	5 511
Miscellaneous	5 508
Total Revenues	100 208
Program Expenses:	
Legislative	
General Government	54 888
Public Safety	30 904
Public Works	4 202
Recreation and Culture	225
Total Expenses	90 219
Increase in Net Assets	9 989
Net Assets, April 1	180 875
Net Assets, March 31	190 864

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2008

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental funds: All of the Township's activities are included in the governmental category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental activities include the General Fund.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Our cash position in the governmental activities remains stable.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The General Fund pays for all of the Township's governmental services which totaled \$87,678.50.

CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township's governmental activities invested \$1,099.00 in capital assets this year.

The Township has no debt at this time.

KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

The future of state revenue sharing is very clouded and it represents a significant portion of our income.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Townships finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report please contact the Township at P.O. Box 34, McMillan, Michigan 49853 or phone (906) 293-5748.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2008

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash in bank	174 643 58
Taxes receivable	<u>1 216 85</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>175 860 43</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	152 892 73
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(137 889 01)</u>
Total Non-current Assets	<u>15 003 72</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>190 864 15</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>-</u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	15 003 72
Unrestricted	<u>175 860 43</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>190 864 15</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u><u>190 864 15</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2008

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenue</u> <u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u> <u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets</u>
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS			
Governmental Activities:			
Legislative	2 294 25	-	(2 294 25)
General government	52 594 16	4 905 87	(47 688 29)
Public safety	30 904 28	13 500 00	(17 404 28)
Public works	4 201 89	-	(4 201 89)
Recreation and culture	<u>225 02</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(225 02)</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>90 219 60</u>	<u>18 405 87</u>	<u>(71 813 73)</u>
General Revenues:			
Property taxes			7 557 93
Other taxes			36 273 28
State revenue sharing			26 951 76
Interest			5 510 85
Miscellaneous			<u>5 507 70</u>
Total General Revenues			<u>81 801 52</u>
Change in net assets			9 987 79
Net assets, beginning of year			<u>180 876 36</u>
Net Assets, End of Year			<u>190 864 15</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
March 31, 2008

	<u>Total</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash in bank	173 268 14
Taxes receivable	1 216 85
Due from other funds	<u>1 375 44</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>175 860 43</u></u>
<u>Liabilities and Fund Equity</u>	
Liabilities	-
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>
Fund equity:	
Fund balances:	
Unreserved:	
Undesignated	175 860 43
Total fund equity	<u><u>175 860 43</u></u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u><u>175 860 43</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2008

TOTAL FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	175 860 43
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:	
Capital assets at cost	152 892 73
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(137 889 01)</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>190 864 15</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year ended March 31, 2008

	Total
Revenues:	
Property taxes	7 557 93
Other taxes	36 273 28
State revenue sharing	26 951 76
Charges for services	18 405 87
Interest	5 510 85
Miscellaneous	5 507 70
Total revenues	100 207 39
Expenditures:	
Legislative:	
Township Board	2 294 25
General government:	
Supervisor	3 780 00
Elections	1 940 75
Clerk	4 252 13
Assessor	5 304 36
Board of Review	782 00
Treasurer	5 407 50
Cemetery	2 695 82
Township Hall	9 244 77
Financial administration	17 649 13
Public safety:	
Fire protection	28 801 88
Public works:	
Highways and streets	4 201 89
Recreation and culture:	
Parks	225 02
Capital outlay	1 099 00
Total expenditures	87 678 50
Excess of revenues over expenditures	12 528 89
Fund balances, April 1	163 331 54
Fund Balances, March 31	175 860 43

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended March 31, 2008

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	12 528 89
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation	
Depreciation Expense	(3 640 10)
Capital Outlay	<u>1 099 00</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>9 987 79</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2008

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Columbus, Luce County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Columbus. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2008

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Funds

General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

Fiduciary Fund

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

Inventories

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

Property Taxes

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The 2007 tax roll millage rate was .8232 mills, and the taxable value was \$8,770,029.00.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2008

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$500.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Building	20 years
Equipment	5-20 years

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay.

Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
7. The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
9. The budgeted amounts shown in these financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2008

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated two financial institutions for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the Board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	<u>Carrying Amounts</u>
Total Deposits	<u>184 524 29</u>

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

	<u>Bank Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC)	184 897 00
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>-</u>
Total Deposits	<u>184 897 00</u>

The Township did not have any investments as of March 31, 2008.

Disclosures Relating to Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. One of the ways that the Township manages its exposure to interest rate risk is by participating in financial institution pooled funds and in mutual funds which hold diverse investments that are authorized by law for direct investments.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The financial institution pooled funds and the mutual funds do not have a rating provided by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

The investment policy of the Township contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by Michigan law.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2008

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and the Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for deposits.

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. Michigan law and the Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investment, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

Note 4 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance 4/1/07	Additions	Deletions	Balance 3/31/08
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Land	2 000 00	-	-	2 000 00
Buildings	117 500 00	-	-	117 500 00
Equipment	32 293 73	1 099 00	-	33 392 73
Total	151 793 73	1 099 00	-	152 892 73
Accumulated Depreciation	(134 248 91)	(3 640 10)	-	(137 889 01)
Net Capital Assets	17 544 82	(2 541 10)	-	15 003 72

Note 5 – Pension Plan

The Township does not have a pension plan.

Note 6 – Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

Note 7 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8 – Building Permits

The Township of Columbus does not issue building permits. Building permits are issued by the County of Luce.

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2008

Note 9 – Interfund Receivables and Payables

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General	<u>1 375 44</u>	Current Tax Collection	<u>1 375 44</u>
Total	<u>1 375 44</u>	Total	<u>1 375 44</u>

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND
Year ended March 31, 2008

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)</u>
Revenues:				
Property taxes	7 134 77	7 134 77	7 557 93	423 16
Other taxes	36 273 28	36 273 28	36 273 28	-
State revenue sharing	13 460 00	13 460 00	26 951 76	13 491 76
Charges for services	18 000 00	18 000 00	18 405 87	405 87
Interest	2 500 00	2 500 00	5 510 85	3 010 85
Miscellaneous	<u>3 120 00</u>	<u>3 120 00</u>	<u>5 507 70</u>	<u>2 387 70</u>
Total revenues	<u>80 488 05</u>	<u>80 488 05</u>	<u>100 207 39</u>	<u>19 719 34</u>
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	2 953 50	2 953 50	2 294 25	(659 25)
General government:				
Supervisor	3 780 00	3 780 00	3 780 00	-
Elections	2 000 00	2 000 00	1 940 75	(59 25)
Clerk	4 257 75	4 257 75	4 252 13	(5 62)
Assessor	7 000 00	7 000 00	5 304 36	(1 695 64)
Board of Review	1 500 00	1 500 00	782 00	(718 00)
Treasurer	5 517 75	5 517 75	5 407 50	(110 25)
Cemetery	5 000 00	5 000 00	2 695 82	(2 304 18)
Township Hall	12 000 00	12 000 00	9 244 77	(2 755 23)
Financial administration	27 750 00	27 750 00	17 649 13	(10 100 87)
Public safety:				
Fire protection	88 000 00	88 801 88	28 801 88	(60 000 00)
Public works:				
Highways and streets	38 000 00	38 000 00	4 201 89	(33 798 11)
Recreation and culture:				
Parks	2 000 00	2 000 00	225 02	(1 774 98)
Capital outlay	1 100 00	1 100 00	1 099 00	(1 00)
Contingency	<u>40 142 01</u>	<u>39 340 13</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(39 340 13)</u>
Total expenditures	<u>241 001 01</u>	<u>241 001 01</u>	<u>87 678 50</u>	<u>(153 322 51)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(160 512 96)	(160 512 96)	12 528 89	173 041 85
Fund balance, April 1	<u>160 512 96</u>	<u>160 512 96</u>	<u>163 331 54</u>	<u>2 818 58</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>175 860 43</u>	<u>175 860 43</u>

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT
Year ended March 31, 2008

Township Board:		
Wages	2 294 25	
Supervisor:		
Salary	3 780 00	
Elections	1 940 75	
Clerk:		
Salary	3 780 00	
Salary – Deputy Clerk	472 13	
	4 252 13	
Assessor:		
Wages	5 304 36	
Board of Review	782 00	
Treasurer:		
Salary	5 040 00	
Salary – Deputy Treasurer	367 50	
	5 407 50	
Cemetery:		
Wages	2 050 00	
Miscellaneous	645 82	
	2 695 82	
Township Hall:		
Repairs and maintenance	1 469 07	
Utilities	6 850 21	
Miscellaneous	925 49	
	9 244 77	
Financial administration:		
Tax roll preparation	1 886 05	
Insurance	4 916 00	
Publications	964 13	
Payroll taxes	3 235 16	
Postage	1 041 07	
Miscellaneous	5 606 72	
	17 649 13	
Fire protection:		
Wages	14 538 82	
Supplies	1 087 69	
Insurance	4 834 00	
Utilities	5 386 09	
Fuel	607 39	
Repairs and maintenance	2 257 03	
Miscellaneous	90 86	
	28 801 88	
Highway and streets:		
Repairs and maintenance	2 022 90	
Street lighting	2 178 99	
	4 201 89	
Parks	225 02	
Capital outlay	1 099 00	
Total Expenditures	87 678 50	

TOWNSHIP OF COLUMBUS
Luce County, Michigan

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
Year ended March 31, 2008

	<u>Balance</u> <u>4/1/07</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>3/31/08</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash in Bank	16 324 26	283 982 53	289 050 64	11 256 15
Total Assets	<u>16 324 26</u>	<u>283 982 53</u>	<u>289 050 64</u>	<u>11 256 15</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to other funds	992 83	11 635 70	11 253 09	1 375 44
Due to others	<u>15 331 43</u>	<u>272 346 83</u>	<u>277 797 55</u>	<u>9 880 71</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>16 324 26</u>	<u>283 982 53</u>	<u>289 050 64</u>	<u>11 256 15</u>

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA
KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA

512 N. LINCOLN AVE. - SUITE 100
P.O. BOX 686
BAY CITY, MICHIGAN 48707

TEL (989) 894-1040
FAX (989) 894-5494

AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

May 12, 2008

To the Township Board
Township of Columbus
Luce County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Columbus for the year ended March 31, 2008. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Columbus in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board
Township of Columbus
Luce County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

The Township's system of internal control is affected by the size of the staff that it can employ.

The ultimate accounting system would include enough employees to completely segregate all aspects of each transaction. Different departments or individuals would handle: transaction authorization, transaction execution, asset handling, recording of transactions, review of transactions and subsequent control of assets.

The Township cannot enact a complete segregation of all aspects of each transaction due to the nature of local units of government. The "cost to benefit" relationship also would not justify a complete segregation of all duties.

We recommend that the Township Board Members understand these circumstances when performing their oversight responsibilities.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated March 31, 2008.

SUMMARY

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.
CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants